## Past Recipients of the William M. E. Rachal Award

**Stefan Schöberlein** • "A Professor's Civil War: M. Schele de Vere's Struggle with the Confederacy," vol. 127, no. 2 (2019)

Cassandra Newby-Alexander • "Sarah Garland Jones," vol. 126, no. 2 (2018)

**William Fernandez Hardin** • "'This Unpleasant Business': Slavery, Law, and the Pleasants Family in Post-Revolutionary Virginia," vol. 125, no. 3 (2017)

**Brook Poston** • "'Bolder Attitude': James Monroe, the French Revolution, and the Making of the Monroe Doctrine," vol. 124, no. 4 (2016)

**Jeff Broadwater** • "James Madison and the Constitution: Reassessing the 'Madison Problem,'" vol. 123, no. 3 (2015)

Alexander S. Leidholdt • "Showdown on Mr. Jefferson's Lawn: Contesting Jim Crow during the University of Virginia's Protodesegregation," vol. 122, no. 3 (2014)

**Charles H. Ford and Jeffrey L. Littlejohn** • "Reconstructing the Old Dominion: Lewis F. Powell, Stuart T. Saunders, and the Virginia Industrialization Group, 1958–65," vol. 121, no. 2 (2013)

**Linda Rowe** • "Gowan Pamphlet: Baptist Preacher in Slavery and Freedom," vol. 120, no. 1 (2012)

**Mark Sturges** • "Enclosing the Commons: Thomas Jefferson, Agrarian Independence, and Early American Land Policy, 1774–1789," vol. 119, no. 1 (2011)

**Gordon S. Barker** • "Secession and Slavery as a Positive Good: The Impact of the Anthony Burns Drama in Boston on Virginia," vol. 118, no. 2 (2010)

**Thomas Aiello** • "The Champion and the Corpse: Art and Identity in Richmond, 1950," vol. 117, no. 1 (2009)

**Carolyn E. Janney** • "'One of the Best Loved, North and South': The Appropriation of National Reconciliation by LaSalle Corbell Pickett," vol. 116, no. 4 (2008)

Phyllis Leffler • "Mr. Jefferson's University: Women in the Village!" vol. 115, no. 1 (2007)

**Ellen Eslinger** • "Freedom Without Independence: The Story of a Former Slave and Her Family," vol. 114, no. 2 (2006)

**Kevin M. Levin** • "William Mahone, the Lost Cause, and Civil War History," vol. 113, no. 4 (2005)

**Philip Levy** • "A New Look at an Old Wall: Indians, Englishmen, Landscape, and the 1634 Palisade at Middle Plantation," vol. 112, no. 3 (2004)

**Jeffrey H. Richards** • "Samuel Davies and the Transatlantic Campaign for Slave Literacy in Virginia," vol. 111, no. 4 (2003)

**Roger D. Cunningham** • "'They are as Proud of their Uniform as Any Who Serve Virginia': African American Participation in the Virginia Volunteers, 1872–99," vol. 110, no. 3 (2002)

**Jean B. Lee** • "Historical Memory, Sectional Strife, and the American Mecca: Mount Vernon, 1783–1853," vol. 109, no. 3 (2001)

**Edward Bond** • "Source of Knowledge, Source of Power: The Supernatural World of English Virginia, 1607–1624," vol. 108, no. 2 (2000)

**William Guthrie Sayen** • "George Washington's 'Unmannerly' Behavior: The Clash Between Civility and Honor," vol. 107, no. 1 (1999)

**Noel G. Harrison** • "Atop and an Anvil: The Civilians' War in Fairfax and Alexandria Counties, April 1861–April 1862," vol. 106, no. 2 (1998)

**Harold S. Forsythe** • "'But My Friends are Poor': Ross Hamilton and Freedpeople's Politics in Mecklenburg County, Virginia, 1869–1901," vol. 105, no. 4 (1997)

**Cynthia A. Kierner •** "Genteel Balls and Republican Parades: Gender and Early Southern Civic Rituals, 1677–1826," vol. 104, no. 2 (1996)

**Eric T. Dean, Jr.** • "'We Live under a Government of Men and Morning Newspapers': Image, Expectation, and the Peninsula Campaign of 1862," vol. 103, no. 1 (1995)

**Gail S. Terry** • "Sustaining the Bonds of Kinship in a Trans-Appalachian Migration, 1790–1811: The Cabell-Breckinridge Slaves Move West," vol. 102, no. 4 (1994)

**Phyllis A. Hall** • "Crisis at Hampton Roads: The Problems of Wartime Congestion, 1942–1944," vol. 101, no. 3 (1993)

**Ann Field Alexander** • "'Like an Evil Wind': The Roanoke Riot of 1893 and the Lynching of Thomas Smith," vol. 100, no. 2 (1992)

**Jack Temple Kirby** • "Virginia's Environmental History: A Prospectus," vol. 99, no. 4 (1991)

**J. Frederick Fausz** • "An 'Abundance of Blood Shed on Both Sides': England's First Indian War, 1609–1614," vol. 98, no. 1 (1990)

Alden T. Vaughan • "The Origins Debate: Slavery and Racism in Seventeenth-Century Virginia," vol. 97, no. 3 (1989)

**Dell Upton** • "New Views of the Virginia Landscape," vol. 96, no. 4 (1988)

Anita H. Rutman • "Still Planting the Seeds of Hope: The Recent Literature of the Early Chesapeake Region," vol. 95, no. 1 (1987)

**Ronald L. Heinemann** • "Virginia in the Twentieth Century: Recent Interpretations," vol. 94, no. 2 (1986)

**David F. Allmendinger, Jr.** • "The Early Career of Edmund Ruffin, 1810–1840," vol. 93, no. 2 (1985)